

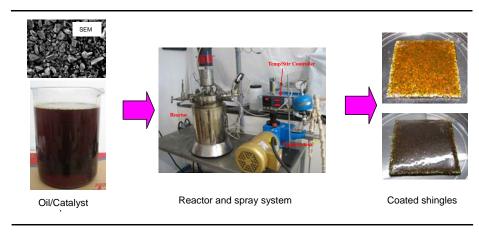
Bio-based Thermochromic Intelligent Roof Coating

UNITED E & E LLC

Project Objective:

To develop and demonstrate a waste cooking oil based thermochromic smart roof coating technology that can autonomously respond to temperature changes by adjusting the light transmission.

- Renewable and agriculture product
- Cost reduction
- Environmentally friendly
- Roof enhancement
- Energy savings
- Easy to implement



Bio-based roof coating process



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Scope of Work:

- Scale up the coating production system to pilot scale;
- Evaluate the coating durability under accelerated exposure conditions, including UV treatment, thermal ageing, and thermal cycling;
- Study the effects of different oils sources on coating properties waste cooking oils, waste corn oil, waste fish oil, algae oil, canola oil, and soybean oil;
- Demonstrate the coating technology for natural weather exposure at a weathering facility;
- Conduct field testing of the smart roof coating using prepared gable shed structures;
- Conduct an economic analysis.

Project Funding Supports:

DOE: \$999,988 (SBIR)



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Accomplishment:



200 L/batch reactor



1000 L/batch reactor

<u>Coating process scale up:</u> Two coating reactors have been built and successfully put into operation:

- 200 liters/batch reactor, and
- 1,000 liters/batch reactor

Severe accelerated ageing test: the accelerated ageing did not change the reflectances at both high and low temperatures of the coating - the coating had excellent resistance to thermal aging and UV degradation.

Temperature range: 20 – 90 °C; UV intensity: 21,700 microwatts/cm²

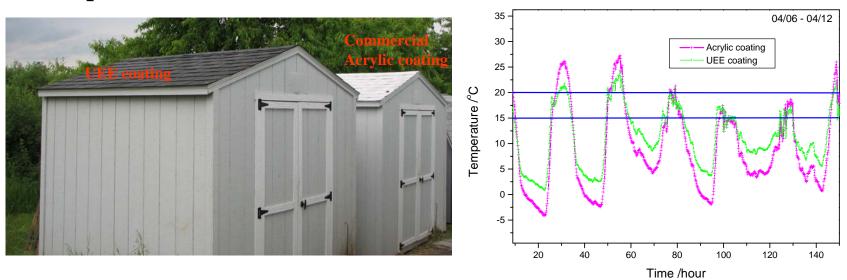
Coating using other types of renewable oils: waste cooking oils, corn oil, and soybean oil are ideal for coating production



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Accomplishment:



<u>Field testing:</u> The temperatures insides the insulated gable sheds were measured and monitored over time; the results indicated that the UEE coating had better temperature performance than acrylic coating, especially at low temperatures; the commercial white acrylic roof coating (*Ultra-Roof 1000*) had mini-cracks developed over time while no cracks were observed for UEE coating.

Next steps:

- 1) conduct an economic analysis and develop detailed business plan; 2) develop coating product specifications;
- 3) work with commercial partners to commercialize this technology.

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